# Free SSL Certificate powered by Let's Encrypt on your CentOS server

Let's Encrypt is a non-profit certificate authority run by Internet Security Research Group that provides X.509 certificates for Transport Layer Security encryption at no charge.

- Install required compontents for Let's Encrypt
- Create SSL certificate
- Wild Card SSL?
- · How to update SSL?

## Install required compontents for Let's Encrypt

```
# Step 1: Installing dependent modules
sudo yum install -y epel-release mod_ssl

# Step 2: Downloading the Let's Encrypt client
sudo yum install -y python-certbot-apache
```

## Create SSL certificate

```
sudo certbot --apache -d kurapa.com
```

#### If everything goes fine, you will see the message like below:

```
$ sudo certbot --apache -d kurapa.com
Saving debug log to /var/log/letsencrypt/letsencrypt.log
Plugins selected: Authenticator apache, Installer apache
Starting new HTTPS connection (1): acme-v02.api.letsencrypt.org
Requesting a certificate for kurapa.com
Performing the following challenges:
http-01 challenge for kurapa.com
Waiting for verification...
Cleaning up challenges
Deploying Certificate to VirtualHost /etc/httpd/conf.d/vhosts.conf
Redirecting whost in /etc/httpd/conf.d/vhosts.conf to ssl vhost in /etc/httpd/conf.d/vhosts.conf
Congratulations! You have successfully enabled https://kurapa.com
IMPORTANT NOTES:
- Congratulations! Your certificate and chain have been saved at:
  /etc/letsencrypt/live/kurapa.com/fullchain.pem
  Your key file has been saved at:
  /etc/letsencrypt/live/kurapa.com/privkey.pem
  Your certificate will expire on 2022-01-19. To obtain a new or
  tweaked version of this certificate in the future, simply run
   certbot again with the "certonly" option. To non-interactively
  renew *all* of your certificates, run "certbot renew"
 - If you like Certbot, please consider supporting our work by:
  Donating to ISRG / Let's Encrypt: https://letsencrypt.org/donate
  Donating to EFF:
                                       https://eff.org/donate-le
$
```

### Wild Card SSL?

Following shell script (wild\_certbot.sh) will enable you to create wild card domain

```
#!/bin/bash
certbot certonly --manual \
    --preferred-challenges=dns \
    --email $1 \
    --server https://acme-v02.api.letsencrypt.org/directory \
    --agree-tos \
    --manual-public-ip-logging-ok \
    -d "$2,*.$2"
```

#### You can do it as following:

```
$ wild_certbot.sh kurapa@kurapa.com kurapa.com
```

#### Then you will see like below:

```
Use of --manual-public-ip-logging-ok is deprecated.
Saving debug log to /var/log/letsencrypt/letsencrypt.log
Plugins selected: Authenticator manual, Installer None
Starting new HTTPS connection (1): acme-v02.api.letsencrypt.org
Requesting a certificate for *.kurapa.com
Performing the following challenges:
dns-01 challenge for kurapa.com
Please deploy a DNS TXT record under the name
_acme-challenge.kurapa.com with the following value:
W8GGMfEG4ck-dOF9dyHG8gNCc1uR_Q1_KjEi1jltuLQ
Before continuing, verify the record is deployed.
Press Enter to Continue
Waiting for verification ...
Resetting dropped connection: acme-v02.api.letsencrypt.org
Cleaning up challenges
Use of --manual-public-ip-logging-ok is deprecated.
IMPORTANT NOTES:
- Congratulations! Your certificate and chain have been saved at:
  /etc/letsencrypt/live/kurapa.com-0001/fullchain.pem
  Your key file has been saved at:
  /etc/letsencrypt/live/kurapa.com-0001/privkey.pem
  Your certificate will expire on 2022-01-20. To obtain a new or
  tweaked version of this certificate in the future, simply run
  certbot again. To non-interactively renew *all* of your
  certificates, run "certbot renew"
- If you like Certbot, please consider supporting our work by:
  Donating to ISRG / Let's Encrypt: https://letsencrypt.org/donate
  Donating to EFF:
                                     https://eff.org/donate-le
```

Note that you should update a DNS TXT record based on the guide above, as a step, before vertication.

# How to update SSL?

As long as you have certificates based on Let's Encrypt, you can simply update it as:

sudo certbot renew

#### If it doesn't require updating the SSL, it will show like:

Saving debug log to /var/log/letsencrypt/letsencrypt.log Plugins selected: Authenticator apache, Installer apache Starting new HTTPS connection (1): acme-v02.api.letsencrypt.org Cert not yet due for renewal Keeping the existing certificate